

## Exam Review: Foreign Policy, 1898-1924

**Key Terms and People:** Progressivism, muckrakers, Jacob Riis, Lincoln Steffens, Ida Tarbell, Upton Sinclair, recall, initiative, referendum, Theodore Roosevelt, Square Deal, Anthracite Coal Strike, Northern Securities Case, Meat Inspection Act, Pure Food and Drug Act, William Howard Taft, Woodrow Wilson, New Freedom, Clayton-Anti-Trust Act, Federal Reserve Act, Underwood Tariff, graduated income tax. 16<sup>th</sup>, 17<sup>th</sup>, 18<sup>th</sup>, 19<sup>th</sup> Amendments, Margaret Sanger, Carrie Chapman Catt, Alice Paul Spanish-American War, The Maine, yellow journalism, Teller Amendment, Platt Amendment, Treaty of Paris (1898), Aguinaldo Uprising, Open Door Policy, Big Stick Policy, Panama Canal, Roosevelt Corollary, Dollar Diplomacy, Woodrow Wilson's Moral Diplomacy, World War I, unrestricted submarine warfare, Lusitania, Sussex, Zimmerman Note Pledge, Creel Committee, Schenck v. United States, 14 points, Versailles Treaty, League of Nations, Red Scare, nativism, Immigration Acts of 1921 and 24, New Ku Klux Klan, Sacco and Venzetti

1. What were the goals of Progressive Reformers?
2. Explain the importance of Muckrakers to the Progressive Movement.
3. Explain actions the Progressives took with regard to each of the following issues
  - a. Worker's rights
  - b. Regulating trusts
  - c. Consumer protection
  - d. Expanding democracy
  - e. Taxation
4. Explain Four reasons why many Americans supported overseas expansion during the late 19th and early 20th centuries. What were the arguments of anti-imperialists?
5. Explain THREE reasons why the United States went to war against Spain in 1898.
6. What were the results of the Spanish American War? (Discuss Cuba and the Philippines in your response)
7. Explain Roosevelt's Big Stick policy. Explain how the policy was carried out.
8. How did Woodrow Wilson's approach to foreign policy differ from Teddy Roosevelt's?
9. How did Woodrow Wilson initially respond to the break out of war in Europe in 1914? Explain 3 reasons why the United States eventually entered the war.
10. How did the federal government attempt to shape public opinion during World War I?
11. How were civil liberties limited during World War I?
12. What were Wilson's post-war goals?
13. Why did the Senate reject the Versailles Treaty?
14. Why was "nativism" on the rise following World War I?